

Jacksonville Office Insight Report

Q3 2021



Key takeaways



Economic conditions

- Reopening efforts and steadily rising vaccination rates have enabled Jacksonville's unemployment rate to rebound from a high of 11.5% to
 4.5%, although work-from-home strategies still vary widely by company.
- Office-using job losses have totaled
 0.5% compared with job losses of
 0.7% for other industries,
 underscoring the disproportionate
 impact the pandemic had on the
 discretionary segments of the local
 economy. The financial activities sector
 has been a bright spot, growing by
 6.7% since the onset of the pandemic.



Recovery rate

- As of August 2021, the state of Florida had recovered 974,000 jobs, equivalent to 77.0% of all job losses incurred due to the pandemic.
- The Biden administration's intention to begin allowing foreign nationals to travel from Europe, China, Brazil, and India as of this November will help propel the Jacksonville economy as the influx of travelers will serve to boost the stillrecovering tourism and hospitality sector.



Office demand

- A majority of current leasing activity is comprised of smaller deals under
 10,000 sf, with a majority of tenant demand for deals under 5,000 sf.
- Sublease opportunities will continue to come on the market for the remainder of the year, coming primarily from corporate users looking to downsize their footprints as they contemplate future hybrid workplace strategies.
- Much of the leasing activity is comprised of in-market movement, although Jacksonville is increasingly on the radar of C-suite executives considering relocation and/or expansion.



Key takeaways



Office supply

- Direct and sublease vacancy are at their highest point in 10 years, totaling 18.8%.
- The current vacant sublease market in Jacksonville totals 710,000 sf as of the end of the third quarter. A majority of the available sublease space is comprised of mid-sized blocks between 10,000 and 30,000 sf situated in the urban core, Baymeadows, Deerwood Center and Southside submarkets.



Pricing trends

- Base rents have increased by 1.1% from peak-to-trough as landlords secured new tenant commitments and lease renewals through favorable lease terms, and much of the increase is due to an increase in higher-priced class A space.
- Concessions remain available but the most competitive terms are on larger deals. A recent in-market move in the Southbank just shy of 18,000 sf offered an attractive concessions package due to the larger floor plate size, lease term and tenant credit.



Capital markets

- Office investment activity has been steady in Jacksonville, with total transaction volume of \$691.5 million for the period from January 2020 through year-to-date 2021.
- The most prominent sale during Q3 2021 was the acquisition of the Southside Quarter office building at 6651 Gate Pky in Deerwood Park by MG3 REIT LLC, a private real estate company, for \$43.8 million, or \$364 per sf. Previously owned by Real Capital Solutions, Inc., the building is home to McKesson, which employs 800.



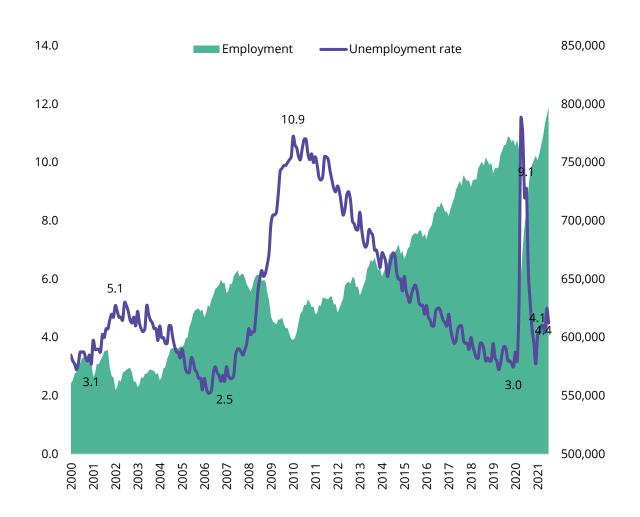


Employment and unemployment rate

4.5%

Jacksonville unemployment rate as of July 2021

Historically tightened labor market conditions were halted by the pandemic with nearly 117,753 job losses between February and April 2020. However, reopening efforts and a strong financial activities sector have enabled the economy to add back nearly 146,000 jobs since April 2020.



Note: Not seasonally adjusted data. Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics





Office-using job gains and losses

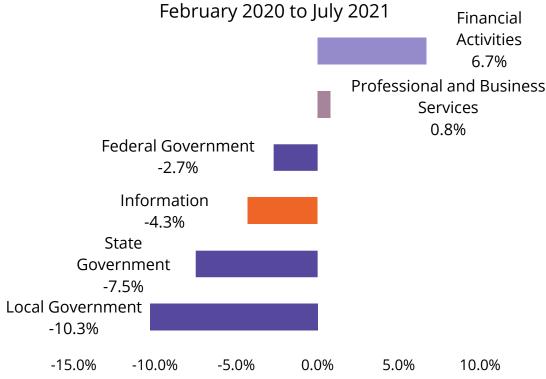
-0.5%

Change in office-using employment during the pandemic

Jacksonville MSA job losses have declined by 0.7% since the start of the pandemic, though office-using jobs contracted by just 0.5%. This recession's impact on the office-using labor market has been less severe than the global financial crisis, when financial activities job losses totaled 8.8%.

VIEW DASHBOARD





Note: Not seasonally adjusted data. Metropolitan statistical area. Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics



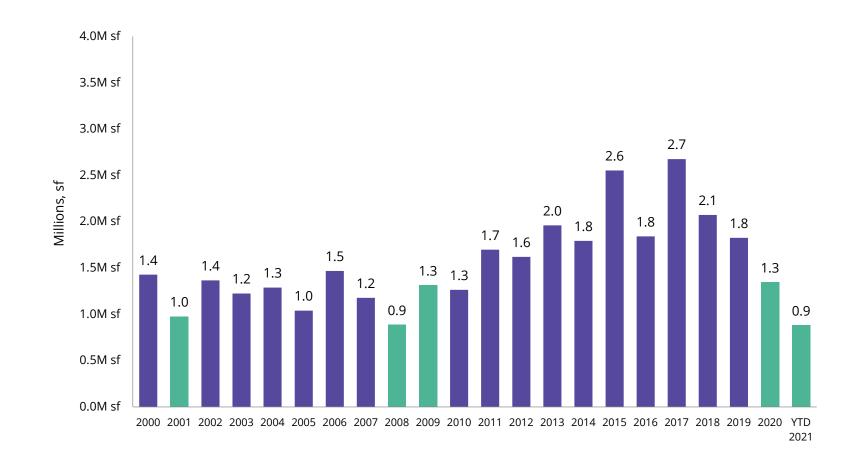


Office leasing activity

-34.6%

Year-to-date 2021 leasing activity compared to 2020

There is no modern precedent for the post-COVID slowdown in leasing activity—not 2001 nor 2008—due to the sudden change in office occupiers' future workplace strategies and the 2020 recession.







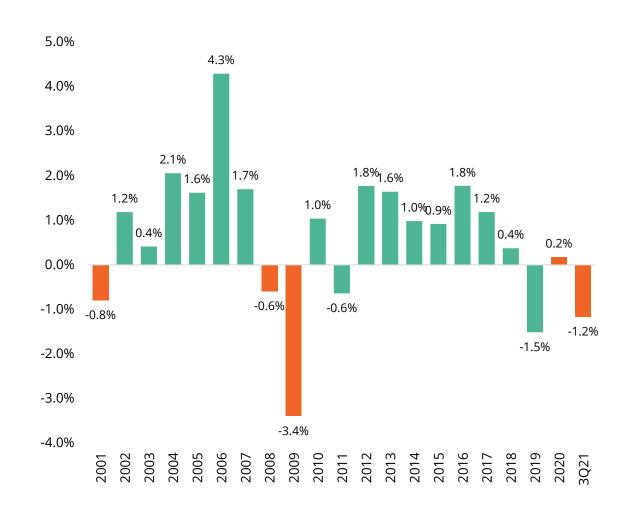


Absorption

-1.0%

Net absorption as a percentage of inventory, 2020 through Q3 2021

Negative absorption from 2020 to 3Q21 has totaled 263,435 sf, totaling -1.0% of the existing stock. This negative absorption has not yet reached the low of the global financial crisis (-3.4%) or of the early 2000s recession (-0.8%).





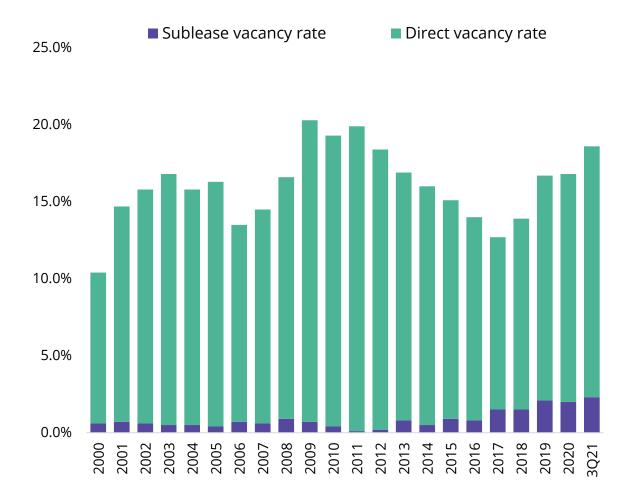


Vacancy rate

18.6%

Current vacancy at the highest level in 10 years

The Q3 2021 vacancy rate is at its highest point since 2011 but remains well below the 20.3% recorded in 2009, the highest rate in the previous 20-year period. Overall rents for the current quarter have increased by 0.2% year-over-year.





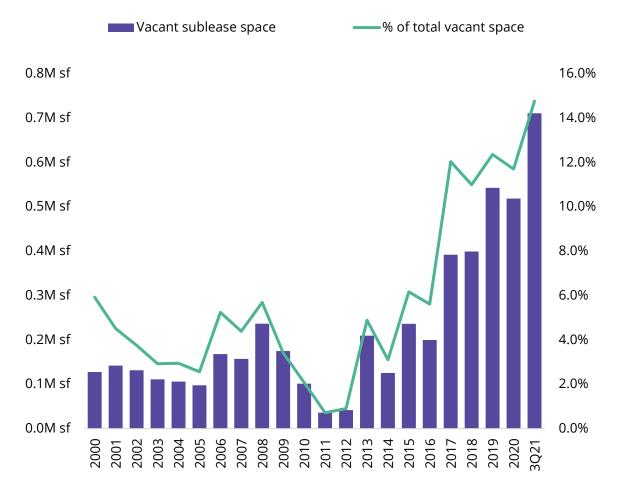


Vacant sublease space

0.7 msf

Record levels of sublease vacant space

The share of sublease-to-total vacant space of 14.8% has surpassed the peak of 5.7% from the global financial crisis and 5.9% from the early 2000s recession, however it is primarily comprised of a few large blocks of space.



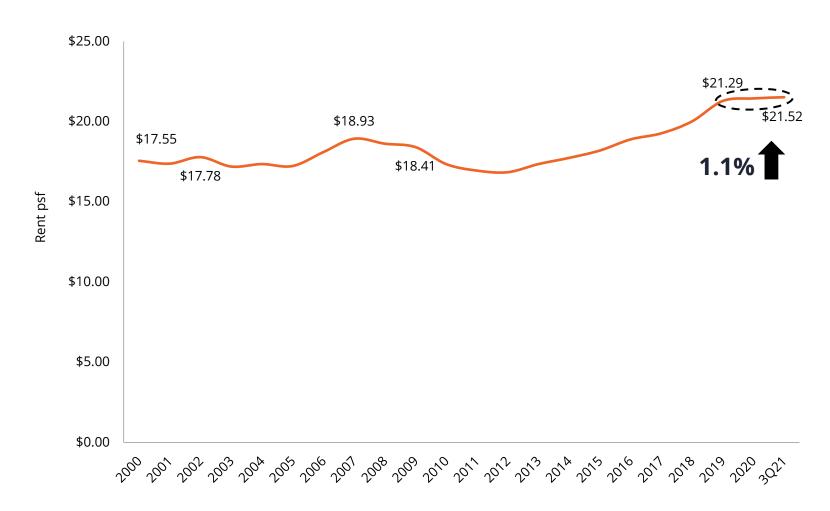


Base rents

1.1%

Peak-to-trough change in rents since the onset of the pandemic

Base rents have increased incrementally since the onset of the pandemic and the resulting recession due in part to an increased supply of class A space, and many landlords have been holding rates steady.





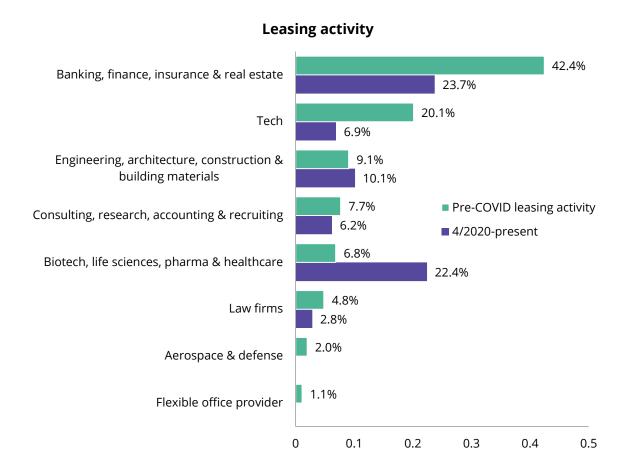


Leasing activity trends

22.4%

of post-COVID leasing activity has been from biotech, life sciences, pharmaceutical & healthcare tenants

Jacksonville is also increasingly landing on the radar of companies in the finance, insurance and real estate (FIRE) and banking sectors and there has been an uptick in leasing to engineering, architecture, construction and building materials companies.







Jacksonville's construction pipeline

6 properties

proposed or under construction

1.7 msf

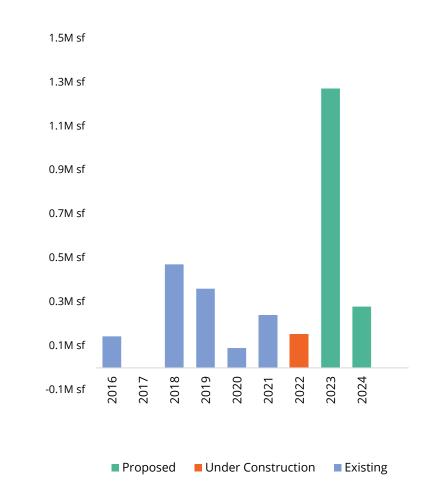
proposed or under construction

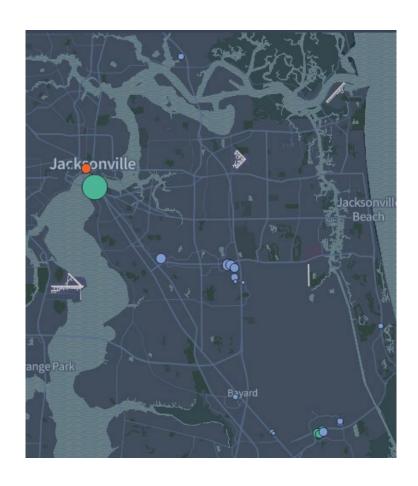
4.6%

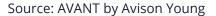
share of office inventory

1.3 msf

new construction deliveries in Jacksonville since 2016









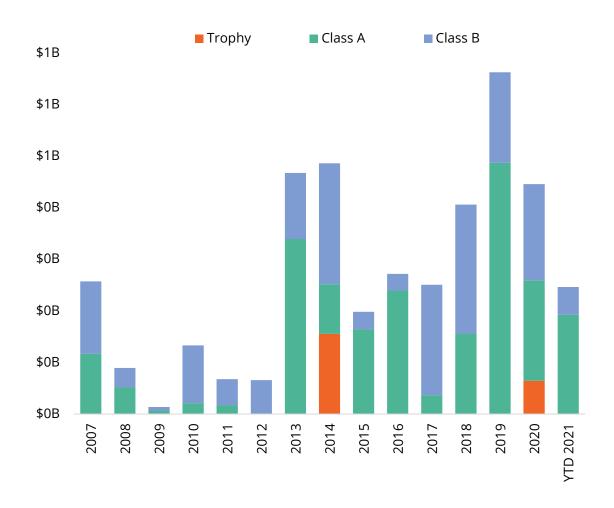


Office investment dollar volume

\$691.5M

Jacksonville office dollar volume 2020 to present

Office sales activity has been fairly steady during the pandemic and total sales volume from 2020 through year-to-date 2021 is up 93.3% compared to the prior five-year average dollar volume.





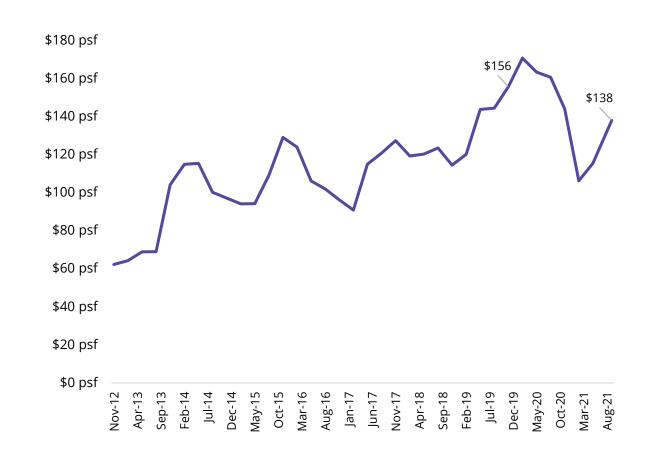


Office asset pricing

-11.4%

Jacksonville office pricing from November 2019 to present

Pricing has softened during the pandemic as investors have adopted more conservative underwriting approaches, decreasing from \$156 psf in November 2019 to \$138 psf in August 2021.



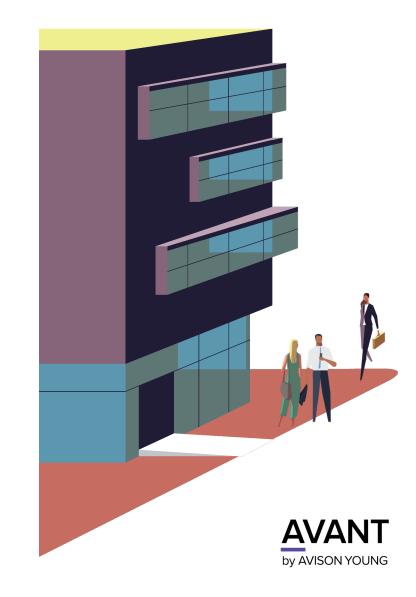


Looking forward



Here's what we can expect

- As companies realign their hybrid workplace strategies, the trend of hoteling has begun to emerge, offering alternative officing arrangements for those workers largely working from home. With employees split on sharing workspaces due to concerns over germs, there will certainly be obstacles to overcome, but other than hoteling office space plans have not yet begun to change in a meaningful way.
- Office leasing momentum will continue to build alongside a flight to quality heading toward year-end, with a stronger fourth quarter expected as available sublease space is further absorbed.
- Downtown Vision's recently released 2020-2021 State of Downtown Report found that the number of visitors, new retail establishments and hotel occupancy are at or above prepandemic levels, and that the number of downtown residents has grown by 40.0% over the trailing five years. That positive momentum will prove critical in **revitalizing the urban core** and bringing additional services downtown.
- Moving forward, an increasing number of institutional owners will begin incorporating **ESG initiatives** into their portfolios with a focus on reducing carbon footprints and improving overall wellness for occupiers, although the trend will likely be slow to adapt.



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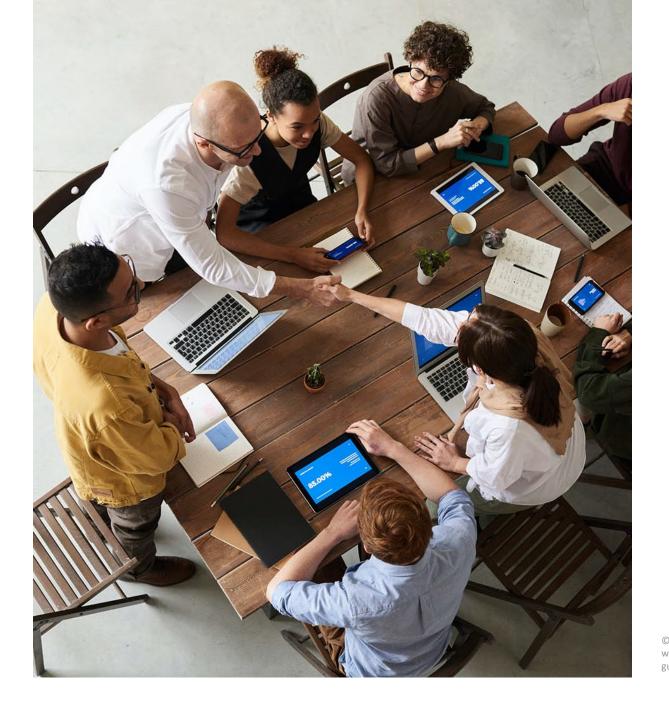
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Let's talk



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