

Q1 2025



#### U.S. multifamily market trends

25.2%

Q1 2025 absorption as share of 2024 totals

Multifamily demand continued to remain strong through Q1 2025, as major U.S. markets absorbed more than 72,000 units, putting multifamily demand on pace to match 2024's record-high rates.

66.4%

of the under-construction inventory is projected to deliver in 2025

Development activity is projected to slow significantly by 2026 while rent growth increased by just 1.7% since 2023 nationally.

However, increased demand coupled with slowing construction activity is expected to place upward pressure on occupancy and rental rates. +9.7%

increase in Q1 2025 sales compared to Q1 2024

Multifamily sales activity increased by almost 10% in Q1 2025 compared to Q1 2024, but remained 26% below Q1 2023 totals.

Multifamily remains the favored product for investment activity, accounting for 36.1% of total investment activity in Q1 2025.

U.S. multifamily conditions

Let's examine prevailing multifamily trends.

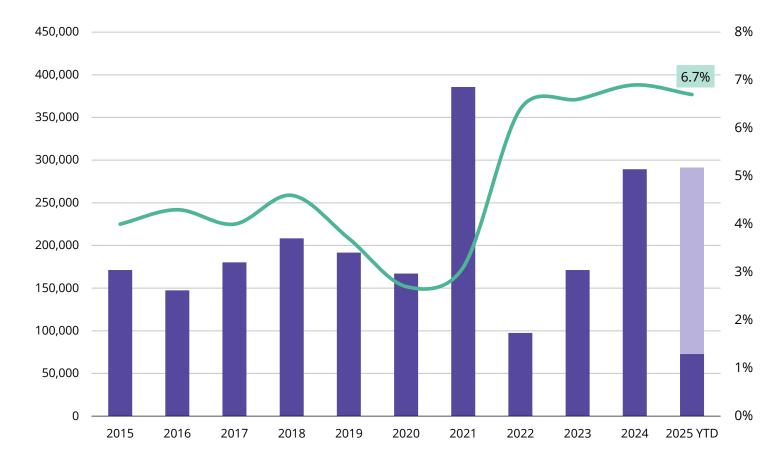


### **Absorption and mortgage rates**

Projected absorption Q2-Q4 2025 (based on Q1 2025 totals)

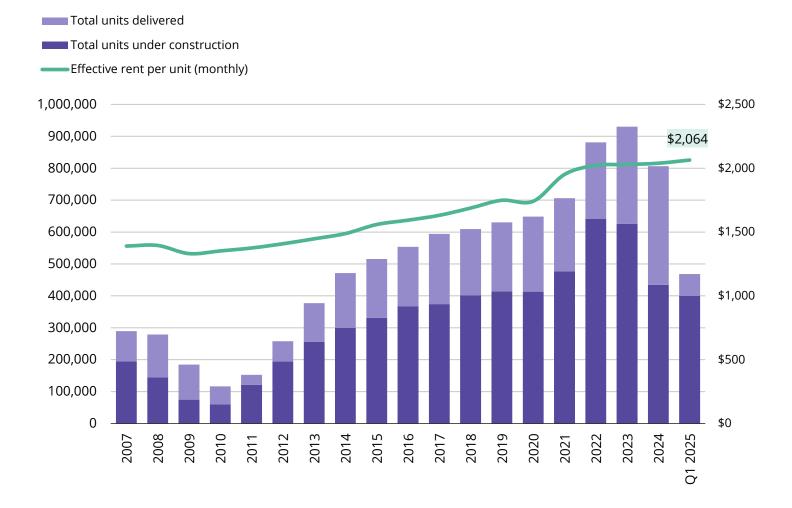
Units absorbed

30-year mortgage interest rates (firm)



Multifamily absorption levels are on pace to match 2024 levels. Q1 2025 absorption reached 25.2% of 2024 year-end totals, as mortgage rates continue to remain elevated, compared to prior norms.

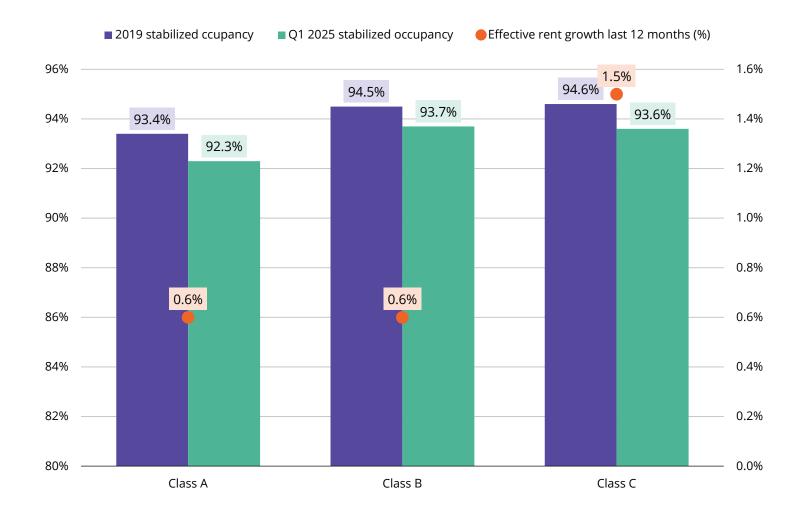
#### **Development activity and effective rents**



Effective rents have increased by 1.7% since 2023.

Construction activity has returned to pre-pandemic levels; however, 66.4% of inventory under construction is projected to deliver in 2025.

#### Multifamily occupancy and rent growth

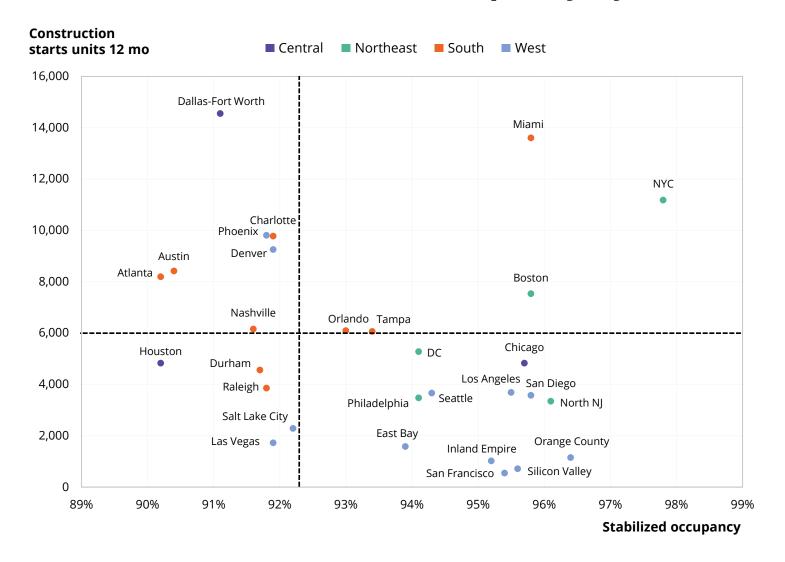


Class C assets continue to see an uptick in rent growth while new supply has slowed overall occupancy and rent growth among class A and B assets.

## Effective rents and absorption last 12 months by MSA



#### **Construction starts and occupancy by MSA**

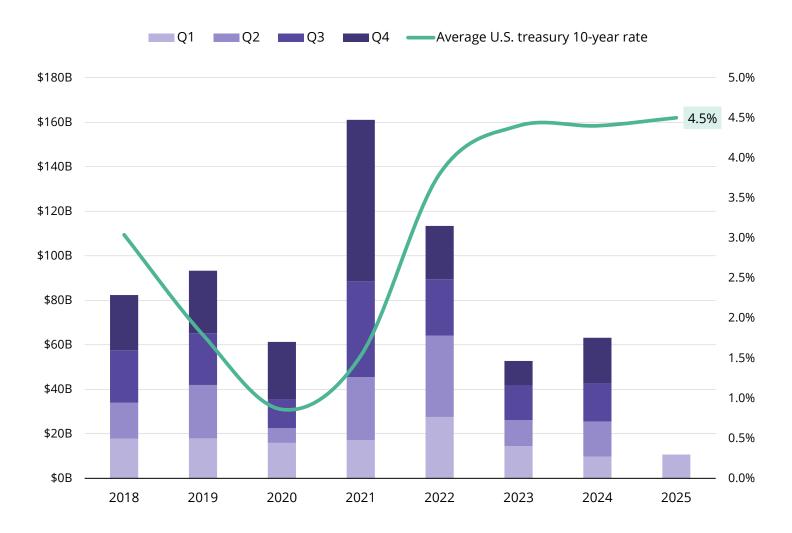


Core markets continue to see occupancy tightness while Dallas-Fort Worth, Miami, and New York City account for almost 25% of new construction starts over the last 12 months. U.S. multifamily capital markets conditions

Let's examine capital market conditions.

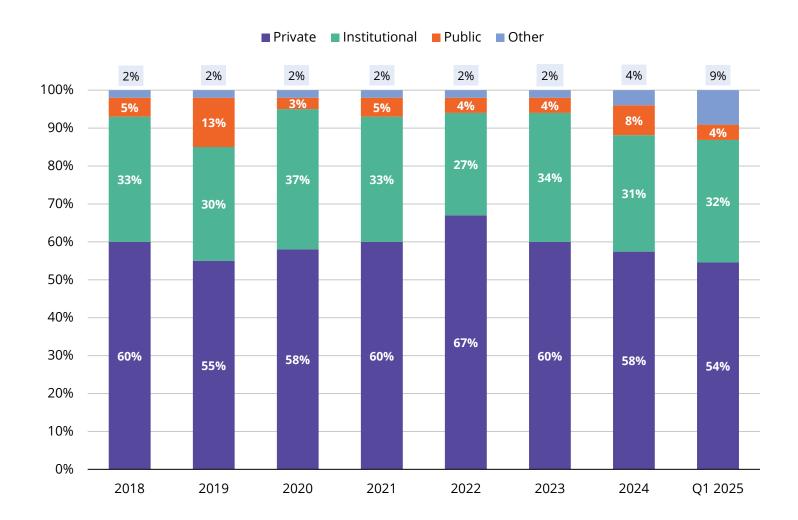


## Multifamily sales volume and treasury rates



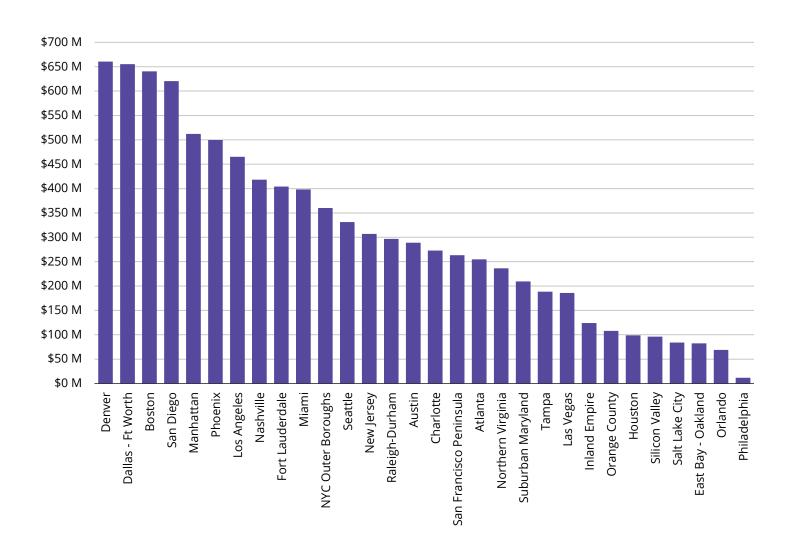
Q1 2025 multifamily sales increased by 9.7% compared to Q1 2024 totals.

#### Multifamily sales by buyer type



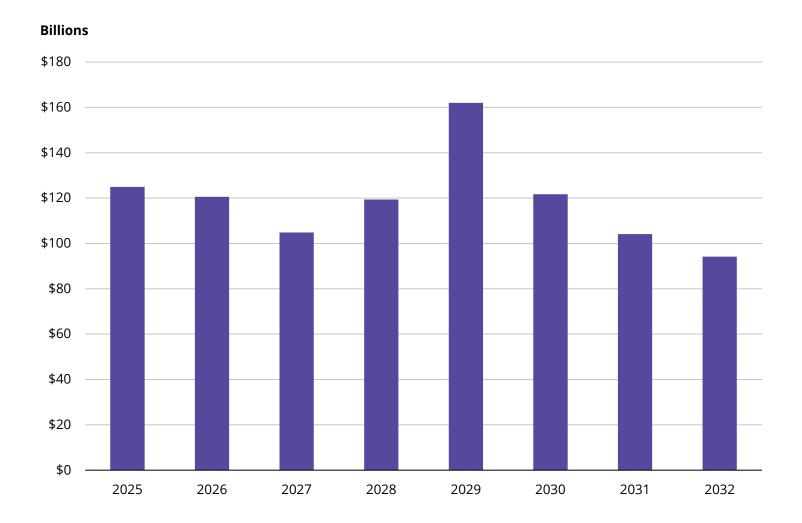
Private groups as a share of total buyers has steadily declined since 2022 as multifamily assets continue to attract a more diverse buyer pool.

### Q1 2025 sales volume by market



Denver led the major U.S. markets for total sales activity, followed closely by Dallas-Fort Worth, Boston, and San Diego.

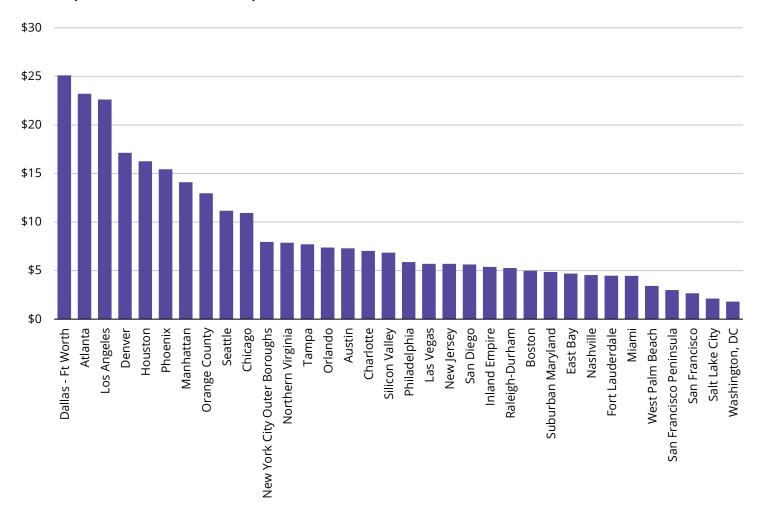
## **Multifamily loan maturities**



17% of multifamily loan maturities occurring over the next eight years are in 2029.

### Multifamily loan maturities by market

#### **Billions (total maturities 2025-2027)**



Dallas-Fort Worth, Atlanta, and Los Angeles lead the U.S. major markets for 2025-2027 loan maturities and represent almost 25% total loan maturities during that time.

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